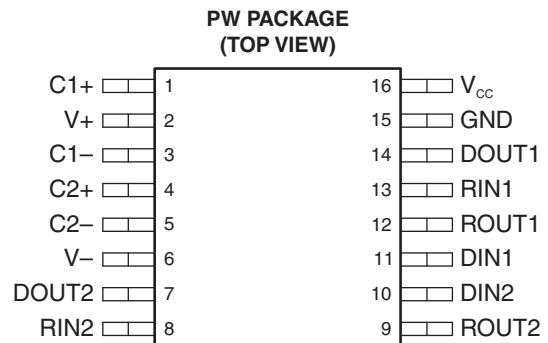


3-V TO 5.5-V MULTICHANNEL RS-232 LINE DRIVER/RECEIVER WITH ±15-kV IEC ESD PROTECTION

FEATURES

- Qualified for Automotive Applications
- ESD Protection for RS-232 Bus Pins
 - ±15-kV Human Body Model (HBM)
 - ±8 kV (IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge)
 - ±15 kV (IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge)
- Meets or Exceeds the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU v.28 Standards
- Operates With 3-V to 5.5-V V_{CC} Supply
- Operates up to 250 kbit/s
- Two Drivers and Two Receivers
- Low Supply Current: 300 μ A (Typ)
- External Capacitors: 4 × 0.1 μ F
- Accepts 5-V Logic Input With 3.3-V Supply
- Pin Compatible to Alternative High-Speed Device (1 Mbit/s): TRSF3232E



DESCRIPTION

The TRS3232E device consists of two line drivers, two line receivers, and a dual charge-pump circuit with ±15-kV IEC ESD protection pin to pin (serial-port connection pins, including GND). The device meets the requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and provides the electrical interface between an asynchronous communication controller and the serial-port connector. The charge pump and four small external capacitors allow operation from a single 3-V to 5.5-V supply. The devices operate at data signaling rates up to 250 kbit/s and a maximum of 30-V/ μ s driver output slew rate.

ORDERING INFORMATION⁽¹⁾

T_A	PACKAGE ⁽²⁾		ORDERABLE PART NUMBER	TOP-SIDE MARKING
–40°C to 125°C	TSSOP – PW	Reel of 2000	TRS3232EQPWRQ1	RS32EQ

- (1) For the most current package and ordering information, see the Package Option Addendum at the end of this document, or see the TI web site at www.ti.com.
- (2) Package drawings, thermal data, and symbolization are available at www.ti.com/packaging.



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

FUNCTION TABLES

Each Driver⁽¹⁾

INPUT DIN	OUTPUT DOUT
L	H
H	L

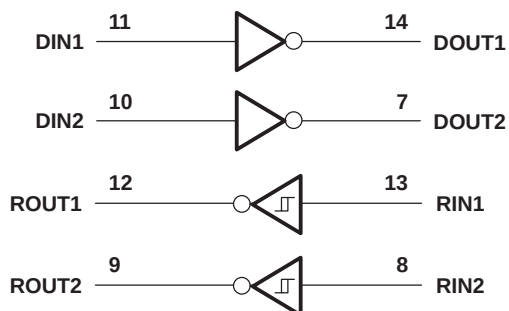
(1) H = high level, L = low level

Each Receiver⁽¹⁾

INPUT RIN	OUTPUT ROUT
L	H
H	L
Open	H

(1) H = high level, L = low level, Open = input disconnected or connected driver off

LOGIC DIAGRAM (POSITIVE LOGIC)



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS⁽¹⁾

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

V _{CC}	Supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		–0.3 V to 6 V
V+	Positive output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		–0.3 V to 7 V
V–	Negative output supply voltage range ⁽²⁾		0.3 V to –7 V
V+ – V–	Supply voltage difference ⁽²⁾		13 V
V _I	Input voltage range	Drivers	–0.3 V to 6 V
		Receivers	–25 V to 25 V
V _O	Output voltage range	Drivers	–13.2 V to 13.2 V
		Receivers	–0.3 V to V _{CC} + 0.3 V
θ _{JA}	Package thermal impedance ⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾		108°C/W
T _J	Operating virtual-junction temperature		150°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range		–65°C to 150°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) All voltages are with respect to network GND.
- (3) Maximum power dissipation is a function of T_J(max), θ_{JA}, and T_A. The maximum allowable power dissipation at any allowable ambient temperature is P_D = (T_J(max) – T_A)/θ_{JA}. Operating at the absolute maximum T_J of 150°C can affect reliability.
- (4) The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51-7.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS⁽¹⁾

See [Figure 4](#)

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT	
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	3	3.3	3.6	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V	4.5	5	5.5	
V _{IH}	Driver high-level input voltage, DIN	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	2		5.5	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V	2.4		5.5	
V _{IL}	Driver low-level input voltage, DIN	0		0.8	V	
V _I	Receiver input voltage	−25		25	V	
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	−40		125	°C	

- (1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 4](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
I _{CC}	Supply current	No load, V _{CC} = 3.3 V or 5 V	0.3	1	mA

- (1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.
- (2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

DRIVER SECTION

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 4](#))

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH} High-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = GND	5	5.4		V
V _{OL} Low-level output voltage	DOUT at R _L = 3 kΩ to GND, DIN = V _{CC}	–5	–5.4		V
I _{IH} High-level input current	V _I = V _{CC}		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{IL} Low-level input current	V _I at GND		±0.01	±1	μA
I _{OS} ⁽³⁾ Short-circuit output current	V _{CC} = 3.6 V, V _O = 0 V		±35	±60	mA
	V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 0 V		±35	±60	
r _o Output resistance	V _{CC} , V ₊ , and V _– = 0 V, V _O = ±2 V	300	10M		Ω

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Short-circuit durations should be controlled to prevent exceeding the device absolute power dissipation ratings, and not more than one output should be shorted at a time.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 4](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
Maximum data rate		C _L = 1000 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ, One DOUT switching, See Figure 1		150	250		kbit/s
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ⁽³⁾	C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF, R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, See Figure 2			300		ns
SR(tr)	Slew rate, transition region (see Figure 1)	R _L = 3 kΩ to 7 kΩ, V _{CC} = 3.3 V	C _L = 150 pF to 1000 pF	6		30	V/μs
			C _L = 150 pF to 2500 pF	4		30	

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

ESD PROTECTION

		TYP	UNIT
Driver outputs (DOUTx)	Human-Body Model (HBM)	±15	kV
	IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge	±15	
	IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge	±8	

RECEIVER SECTION

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 4](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP ⁽²⁾	MAX	UNIT
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage	I _{OH} = –1 mA	V _{CC} – 0.6	V _{CC} – 0.1		V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	I _{OL} = 1.6 mA			0.4	V
V _{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V		1.5	2.4	V
		V _{CC} = 5 V		1.8	2.4	
V _{IT–}	Negative-going input threshold voltage	V _{CC} = 3.3 V	0.6	1.2		V
		V _{CC} = 5 V	0.8	1.5		
V _{hys}	Input hysteresis (V _{IT+} – V _{IT–})			0.3		V
r _i	Input resistance	V _I = ±3 V to ±25 V	3	5	7	kΩ

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS⁽¹⁾

over recommended ranges of supply voltage and operating free-air temperature (unless otherwise noted) (see [Figure 3](#))

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP ⁽²⁾	UNIT
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	C _L = 150 pF	300	ns
t _{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output		300	ns
t _{sk(p)}	Pulse skew ⁽³⁾		300	ns

(1) Test conditions are C1–C4 = 0.1 μF at V_{CC} = 3.3 V ± 0.3 V; C1 = 0.047 μF, C2–C4 = 0.33 μF at V_{CC} = 5 V ± 0.5 V.

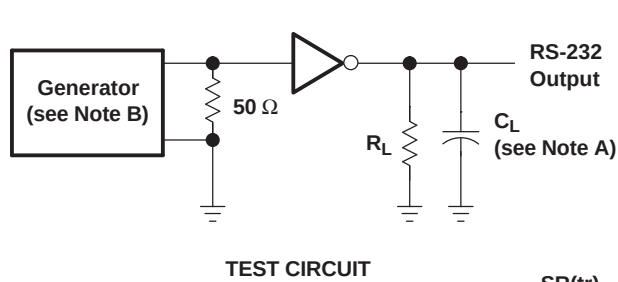
(2) All typical values are at V_{CC} = 3.3 V or V_{CC} = 5 V, and T_A = 25°C.

(3) Pulse skew is defined as |t_{PLH} – t_{PHL}| of each channel of the same device.

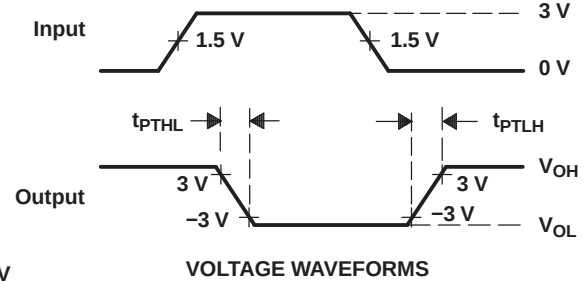
ESD PROTECTION

		TYP	UNIT
Receiver inputs (RINx)	Human-Body Model (HBM)	±15	kV
	IEC61000-4-2, Air-Gap Discharge	±15	
	IEC61000-4-2, Contact Discharge	±8	

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



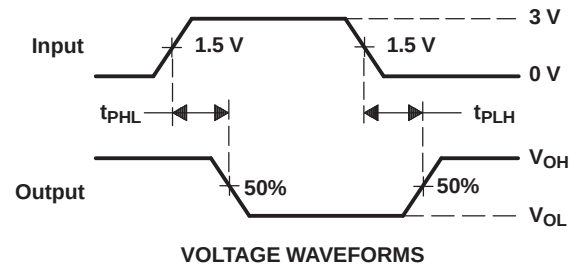
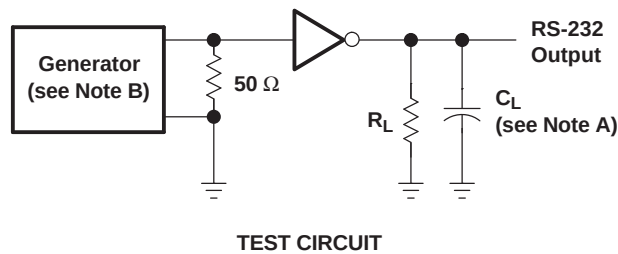
$$SR(tr) = \frac{6\text{ V}}{t_{PTH} \text{ or } t_{PLH}}$$



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

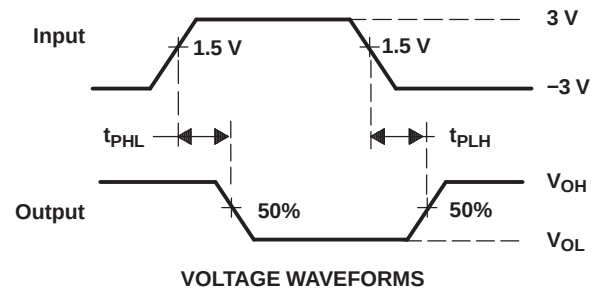
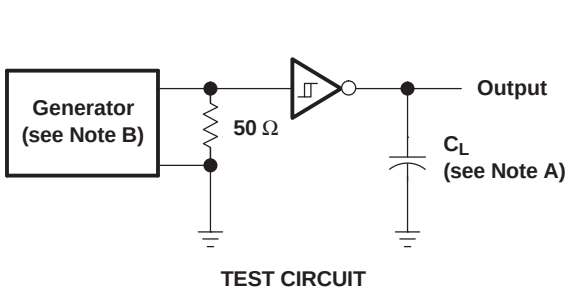
Figure 1. Driver Slew Rate



NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: PRR = 250 kbit/s, $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 2. Driver Pulse Skew

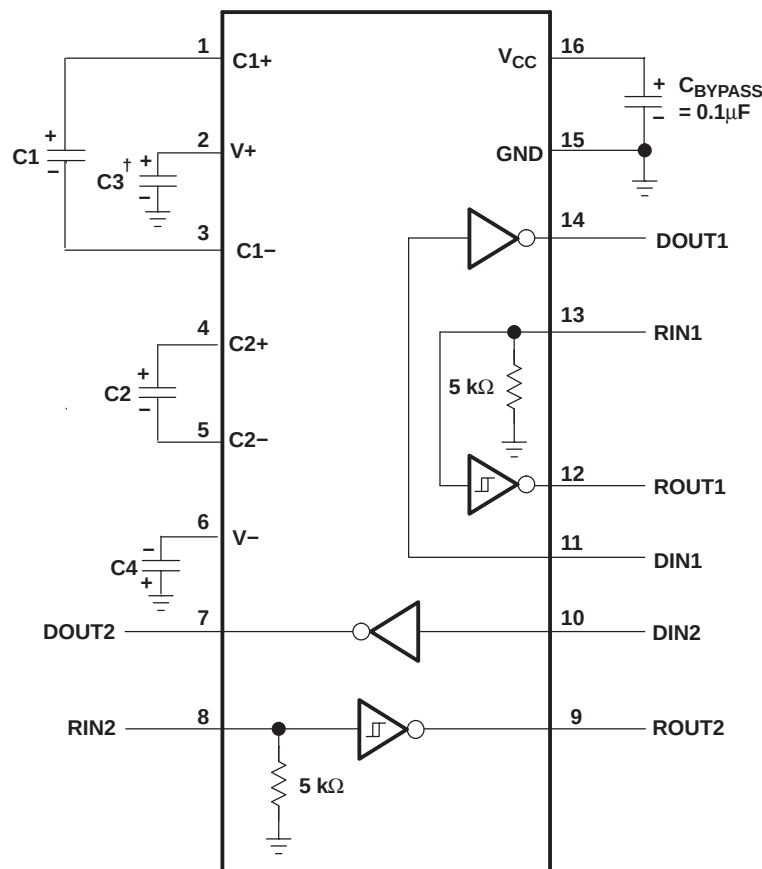


NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.

B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: $Z_O = 50\ \Omega$, 50% duty cycle, $t_r \leq 10\text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 10\text{ ns}$.

Figure 3. Receiver Propagation Delay Times

APPLICATION INFORMATION



† C3 can be connected to V_{CC} or GND.

NOTES: A. Resistor values shown are nominal.

B. Nonpolarized ceramic capacitors are acceptable. If polarized tantalum or electrolytic capacitors are used, they should be connected as shown.

V_{CC} vs CAPACITOR VALUES

V_{CC}	C1	C2, C3, C4
3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V	0.1 μ F	0.1 μ F
5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V	0.047 μ F	0.33 μ F
3 V to 5.5 V	0.1 μ F	0.47 μ F

Figure 4. Typical Operating Circuit and Capacitor Values

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
TRS3232EQPWRQ1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	RS32EQ
TRS3232EQPWRQ1.A	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	RS32EQ
TRS3232EQPWRQ1.B	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 16	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	RS32EQ

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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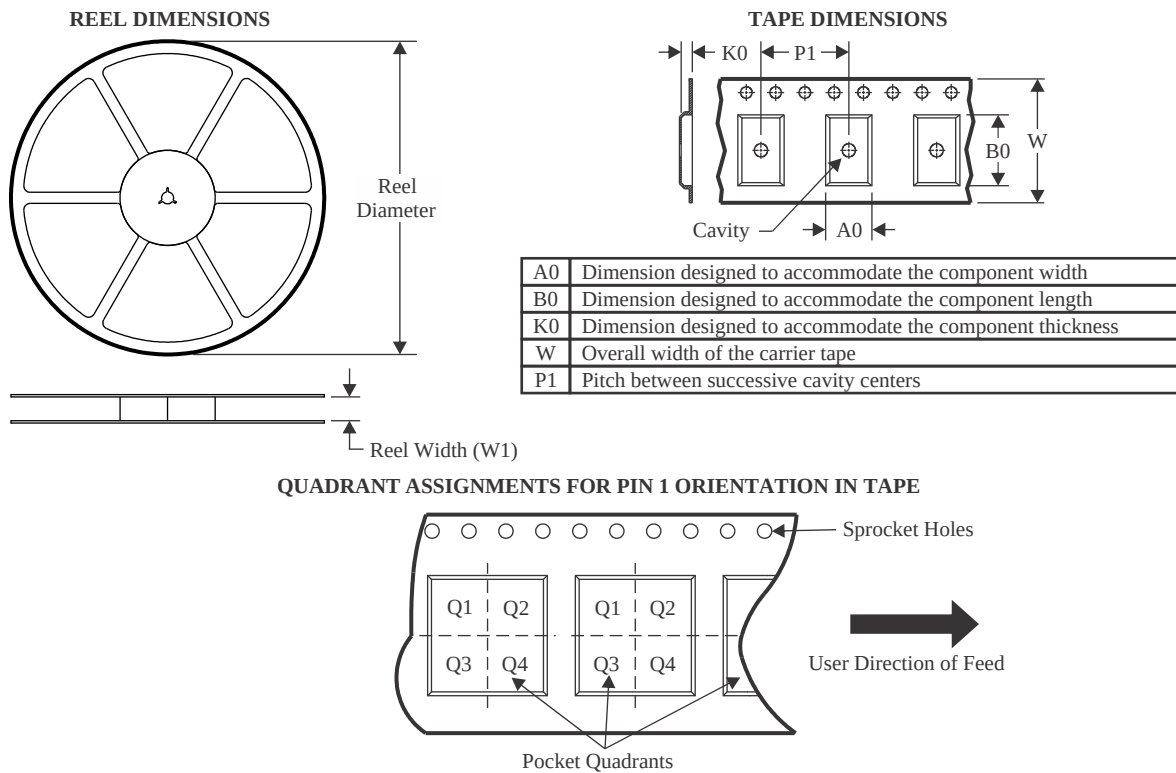
OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF TRS3232E-Q1 :

- Catalog : [TRS3232E](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product

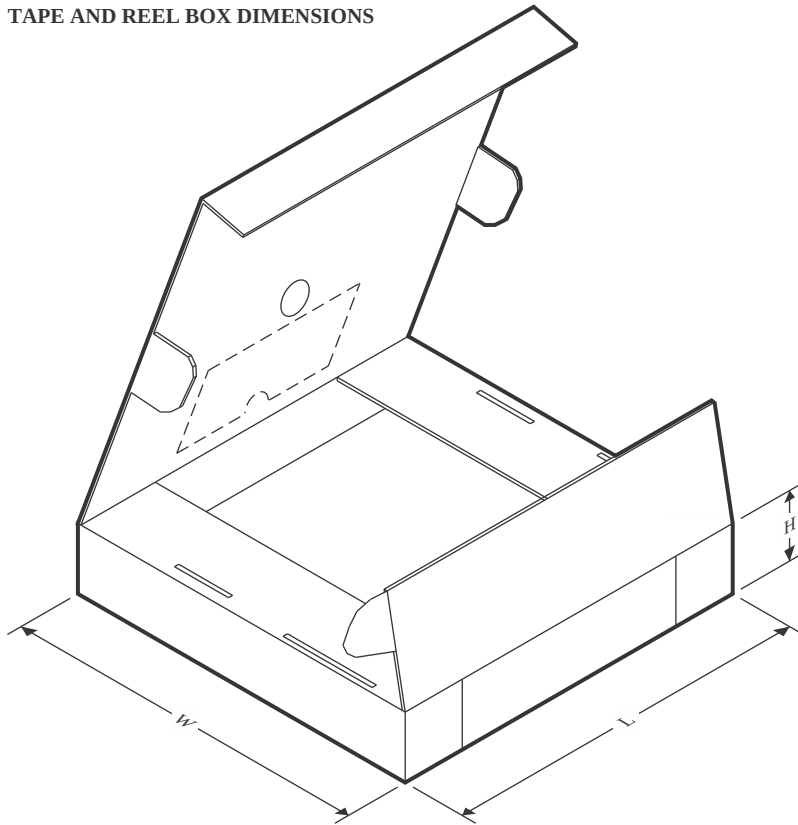
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

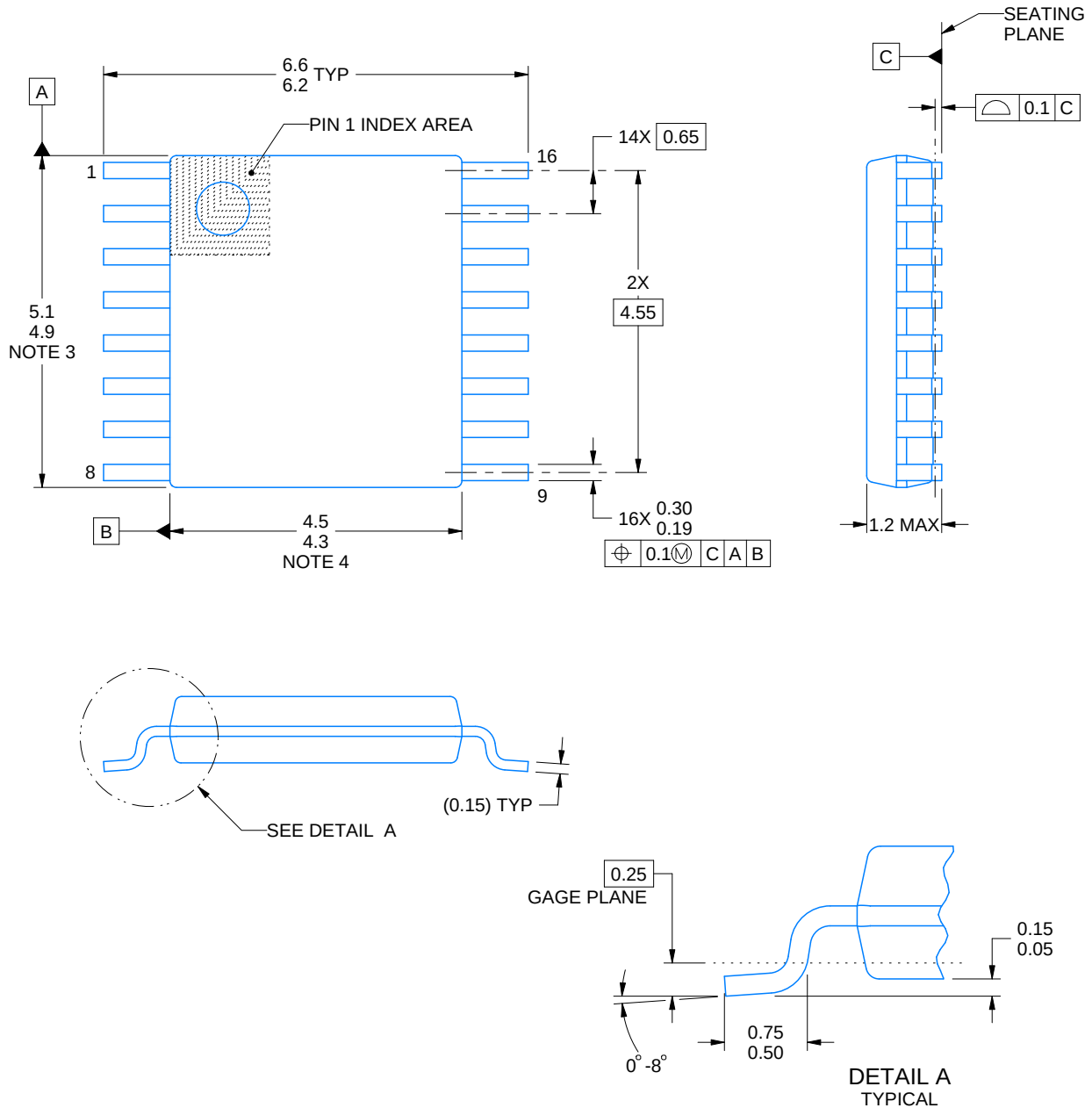
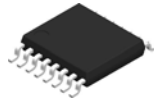
Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TRS3232EQPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
TRS3232EQPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0



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NOTES:

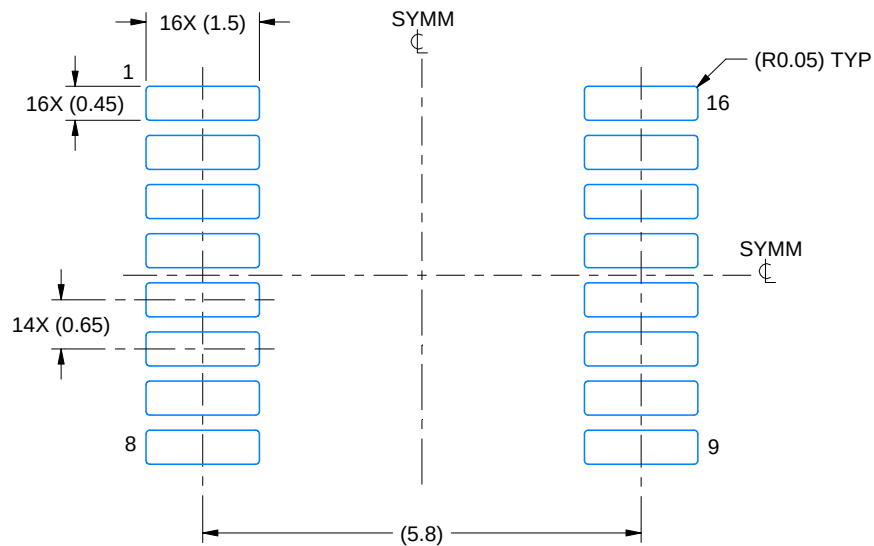
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

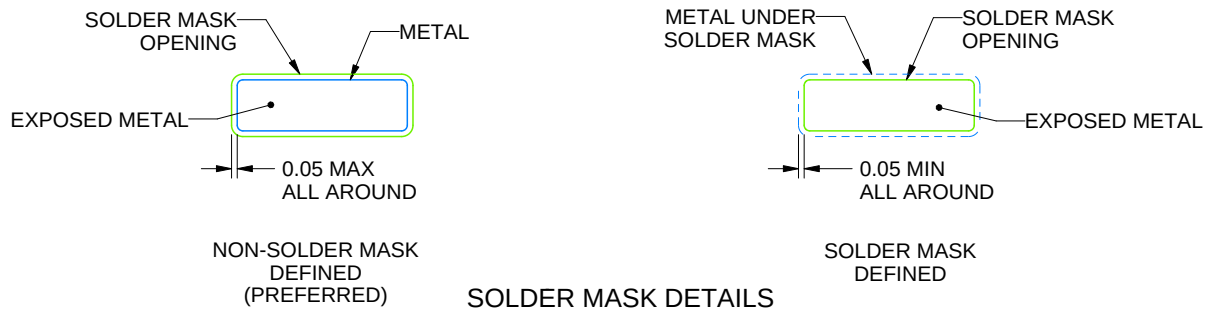
PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



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NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

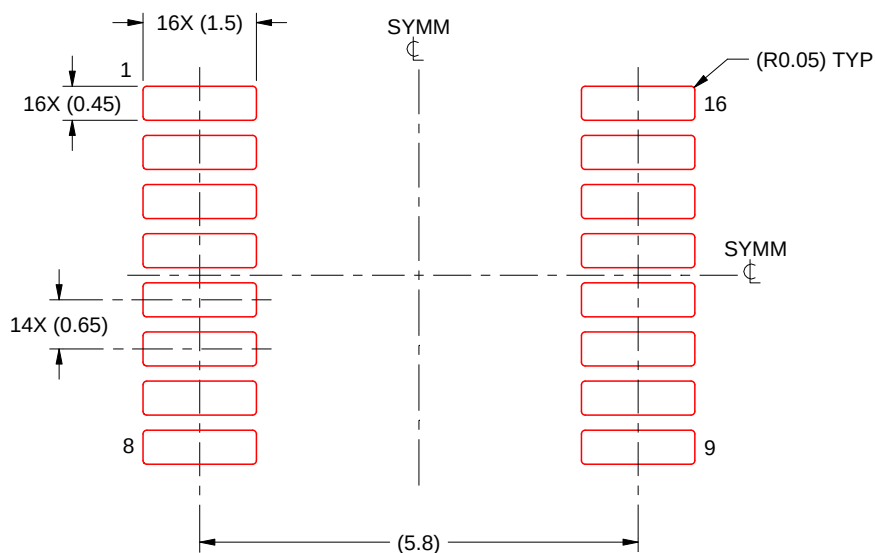
7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0016A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

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NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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