

## REF31xx-Q1 15 ppm/°C Maximum, 100-μA, SOT-23 Series Voltage Reference

### 1 Features

- AEC-Q100 Qualified With the Following Results:
  - Device  $T_A$  Range:  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $125^{\circ}\text{C}$
  - Device HBM ESD Classification Level H1C
  - Device CDM ESD Classification Level C4A
- High Accuracy: 0.2% Maximum
- Excellent Specified Drift Performance:
  - 20 ppm/°C (Maximum) from  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$
- High Output Current:  $\pm 10\text{ mA}$
- Low Dropout: 5 mV
- Low  $I_Q$ : 115  $\mu\text{A}$  Maximum
- Low Noise: 17  $\mu\text{Vp-p/V}$
- No Output Capacitor Required
- Available Voltage Options : 1.2 V, 2 V, 2.5 V, 3 V, 3.3 V, 4 V
- MicroSize Package: 3-Pin SOT-23

### 2 Applications

- HEV/EV Powertrain Systems
  - Automotive Battery Management Systems
  - Inverter
  - Electric Power Steering Systems
- Advanced Driver Assistance Systems (ADAS)
  - Radar Systems
  - Night Vision Systems
  - Dynamic Spotlight
  - Front Camera
- Infotainment MCU Attached
- Portable, Battery-Powered Equipment

### 3 Description

The REF31xx-Q1 is a family of precision, low power, low dropout, series voltage references available in the tiny 3-pin SOT-23 package.

The REF31xx-Q1 small size and low power consumption (100  $\mu\text{A}$  typical) make it ideal for portable and battery-powered applications. The REF31xx-Q1 does not require a load capacitor, but is stable with any capacitive load and can sink or source up to 10 mA of output current.

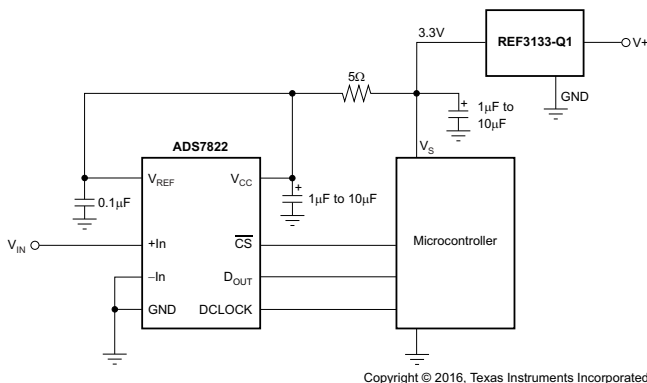
Unloaded, the REF31xx-Q1 can operate on supplies down to 5 mV above the output voltage. All models are specified for the wide temperature range of  $-40^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

#### Device Information<sup>(1)</sup>

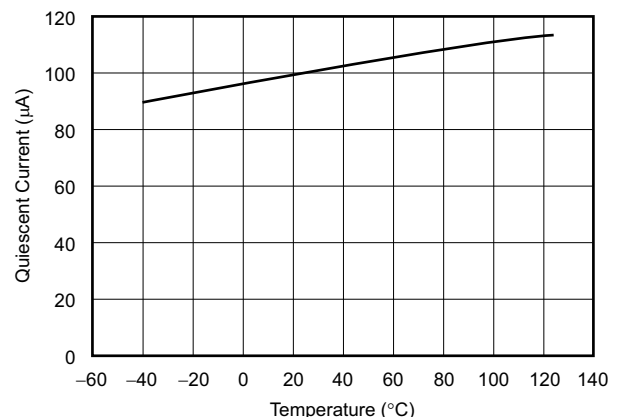
| PART NUMBER                                                                      | PACKAGE    | BODY SIZE (NOM)   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| REF3112-Q1<br>REF3120-Q1<br>REF3125-Q1<br>REF3130-Q1<br>REF3133-Q1<br>REF3140-Q1 | SOT-23 (3) | 2.92 mm × 1.30 mm |

(1) For all available packages, see the orderable addendum at the end of the data sheet.

#### Typical Application



#### Quiescent Current vs Temperature



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## 4 Revision History

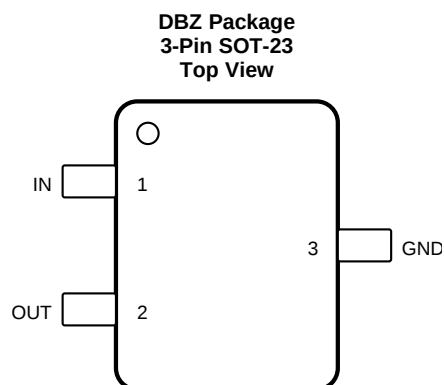
NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

| DATE       | REVISION | NOTES           |
|------------|----------|-----------------|
| April 2017 | *        | Initial release |

## 5 Device Comparison Table

| PRODUCT    | VOLTAGE (V) |
|------------|-------------|
| REF3112-Q1 | 1.25        |
| REF3120-Q1 | 2.048       |
| REF3125-Q1 | 2.5         |
| REF3130-Q1 | 3           |
| REF3133-Q1 | 3.3         |
| REF3140-Q1 | 4.096       |

## 6 Pin Configuration and Functions



**Pin Functions**

| PIN |      | I/O | DESCRIPTION              |
|-----|------|-----|--------------------------|
| NO. | NAME |     |                          |
| 1   | IN   | I   | Input supply voltage     |
| 2   | OUT  | O   | Reference output voltage |
| 3   | GND  | —   | Ground                   |

## 7 Specifications

### 7.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)<sup>(1)</sup>

|                                                  | MIN | MAX        | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----|------------|------|
| Supply voltage, V <sub>+</sub> to V <sub>–</sub> |     | 7          | V    |
| Output short circuit                             |     | Continuous |      |
| Operating temperature                            | –55 | 135        | °C   |
| Junction temperature                             |     | 150        | °C   |
| Storage temperature, T <sub>stg</sub>            | –65 | 150        | °C   |

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, which do not imply functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions*. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

### 7.2 ESD Ratings

|                                            | VALUE                                                                          | UNIT  |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| V <sub>(ESD)</sub> Electrostatic discharge | Human-body model (HBM), per ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 <sup>(1)</sup>              | ±2000 |
|                                            | Charged-device model (CDM), per JEDEC specification JESD22-C101 <sup>(2)</sup> | ±1000 |
|                                            |                                                                                | V     |

- (1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

- (2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

### 7.3 Recommended Operating Conditions

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

|                                      | MIN                                    | MAX | UNIT |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|------|
| V <sub>IN</sub> Input voltage        | V <sub>REF</sub> + 0.05 <sup>(1)</sup> | 5.5 | V    |
| I <sub>LOAD</sub> Load current       |                                        | 25  | mA   |
| T <sub>A</sub> Operating temperature | –40                                    | 125 | °C   |

- (1) Minimum supply voltage for the REF3112-Q1 is 1.8 V.

### 7.4 Thermal Information

| THERMAL METRIC <sup>(1)</sup> |                                              | REF31xx-Q1   | UNIT |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------|------|
|                               |                                              | DBZ (SOT-23) |      |
|                               |                                              | 3 PINS       |      |
| R <sub>θJA</sub>              | Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance       | 292.9        | °C/W |
| R <sub>θJC(top)</sub>         | Junction-to-case (top) thermal resistance    | 124.4        | °C/W |
| R <sub>θJB</sub>              | Junction-to-board thermal resistance         | 89           | °C/W |
| ψ <sub>JT</sub>               | Junction-to-top characterization parameter   | 11.4         | °C/W |
| ψ <sub>JB</sub>               | Junction-to-board characterization parameter | 87.6         | °C/W |
| R <sub>θJC(bot)</sub>         | Junction-to-case (bottom) thermal resistance | —            | °C/W |

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#) application report.

### 7.5 Electrical Characteristics

at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C, I<sub>LOAD</sub> = 0 mA, and V<sub>IN</sub> = 5 V (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                          | TEST CONDITIONS     | MIN    | TYP  | MAX    | UNIT              |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--------|------|--------|-------------------|
| REF3312-Q1 <sup>(1)</sup> — 1.25 V |                     |        |      |        |                   |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                   | Output voltage      | 1.2475 | 1.25 | 1.2525 | V                 |
|                                    | Initial accuracy    | –0.2%  |      | 0.2%   |                   |
| Output voltage noise               | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz |        | 17   |        | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |
|                                    | f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz |        | 24   |        | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |

- (1) Minimum supply voltage for the REF3112 is 1.8 V.

## Electrical Characteristics (continued)

at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $I_{\text{LOAD}} = 0\text{ mA}$ , and  $V_{\text{IN}} = 5\text{ V}$  (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER                                                                           |                                                 |                   | TEST CONDITIONS                                                                               | MIN                                    | TYP   | MAX               | UNIT   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------|
| REF3120-Q1 — 2.048 V                                                                |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                                    | Output voltage                                  |                   |                                                                                               | 2.0439                                 | 2.048 | 2.0521            | V      |
|                                                                                     | Initial accuracy                                |                   |                                                                                               | −0.2%                                  |       | 0.2%              |        |
| Output voltage noise                                                                |                                                 |                   | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz                                                                           | 27                                     |       | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz                                                                           | 39                                     |       | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |        |
| REF3125-Q1 — 2.5 V                                                                  |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                                    | Output voltage                                  |                   |                                                                                               | 2.495                                  | 2.5   | 2.505             | V      |
|                                                                                     | Initial accuracy                                |                   |                                                                                               | −0.2%                                  |       | 0.2%              |        |
| Output voltage noise                                                                |                                                 |                   | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz                                                                           | 33                                     |       | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | f = 1 0Hz to 10 kHz                                                                           | 48                                     |       | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |        |
| REF3130-Q1 — 3 V                                                                    |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                                    | Output voltage                                  |                   |                                                                                               | 2.994                                  | 3     | 3.006             | V      |
|                                                                                     | Initial accuracy                                |                   |                                                                                               | −0.2%                                  |       | 0.2%              |        |
| Output voltage noise                                                                |                                                 |                   | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz                                                                           | 39                                     |       | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz                                                                           | 57                                     |       | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |        |
| REF3133-Q1 — 3.3 V                                                                  |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                                    | Output voltage                                  |                   |                                                                                               | 3.2934                                 | 3.3   | 3.3066            | V      |
|                                                                                     | Initial accuracy                                |                   |                                                                                               | −0.2%                                  |       | 0.2%              |        |
| Output voltage noise                                                                |                                                 |                   | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz                                                                           | 43                                     |       | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz                                                                           | 63                                     |       | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |        |
| REF3140-Q1 — 4.096 V                                                                |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                                    | Output voltage                                  |                   |                                                                                               | 4.0878                                 | 4.096 | 4.1042            | V      |
|                                                                                     | Initial accuracy                                |                   |                                                                                               | −0.2%                                  |       | 0.2%              |        |
| Output voltage noise                                                                |                                                 |                   | f = 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz                                                                           | 53                                     |       | μV <sub>PP</sub>  |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | f = 10 Hz to 10 kHz                                                                           | 78                                     |       | μV <sub>RMS</sub> |        |
| REF31xx-Q1 (REF3112-Q1, REF3120-Q1, REF3125-Q1, REF3130-Q1, REF3133-Q1, REF3140-Q1) |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| dV <sub>OUT</sub> /dT                                                               | Output voltage temperature drift <sup>(2)</sup> |                   | T <sub>A</sub> = 0°C to 70°C.                                                                 | 5                                      |       | 15                | ppm/°C |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | T <sub>A</sub> = −40°C to +125°C .                                                            | 10                                     |       | 20                |        |
| Long-term stability                                                                 |                                                 |                   | 0 to 1000 hours                                                                               | 70                                     |       | ppm               |        |
| Line regulation                                                                     |                                                 |                   | V <sub>REF</sub> + 0.05 <sup>(1)</sup> ≤ V <sub>IN</sub> ≤ 5.5 V                              | 20                                     |       | 65                | ppm/V  |
| dV <sub>OUT</sub> /dI <sub>LOAD</sub>                                               | Load regulation <sup>(3)</sup>                  | Sourcing          | 0 mA < I <sub>LOAD</sub> < 10 mA, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub> + 250 mV <sup>(1)</sup>  | 10                                     |       | 30                | μV/mA  |
|                                                                                     |                                                 | Sinking           | −10 mA < I <sub>LOAD</sub> < 0 mA, V <sub>IN</sub> = V <sub>REF</sub> + 100 mV <sup>(1)</sup> | 20                                     |       | 50                |        |
| dT                                                                                  | Thermal hysteresis <sup>(4)</sup>               | First Cycle       |                                                                                               | 100                                    |       | ppm               |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 | Additional Cycles |                                                                                               | 25                                     |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>IN</sub> − V <sub>OUT</sub>                                                  | Dropout voltage <sup>(1)</sup>                  |                   | T <sub>A</sub> = −40°C to +125°C.                                                             | 5                                      |       | 50                | mV     |
| I <sub>LOAD</sub>                                                                   | Output current                                  |                   |                                                                                               | −10                                    |       | 10                | mA     |
| I <sub>SC</sub>                                                                     | Short-circuit current                           | Sourcing          |                                                                                               | 50                                     |       | mA                |        |
|                                                                                     |                                                 | Sinking           |                                                                                               | 40                                     |       |                   |        |
| Turnon settling time                                                                |                                                 |                   | To 0.1% at V <sub>IN</sub> = +5 V with C <sub>L</sub> = 0 μF                                  | 400                                    |       | μs                |        |
| POWER SUPPLY                                                                        |                                                 |                   |                                                                                               |                                        |       |                   |        |
| V <sub>S</sub>                                                                      | Voltage                                         |                   | I <sub>LOAD</sub> = 0, T <sub>A</sub> = −40°C to +125°C.                                      | V <sub>REF</sub> + 0.05 <sup>(1)</sup> |       | 5.5               | V      |
| I <sub>Q</sub>                                                                      | Quiescent current                               |                   | I <sub>LOAD</sub> = 0, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C                                                  | 100                                    |       | 115               | μA     |
|                                                                                     |                                                 |                   | I <sub>LOAD</sub> = 0, T <sub>A</sub> = −40°C to +125°C                                       | 115                                    |       | 135               |        |

(2) Box Method used to determine temperature drift.

(3) Typical value of load regulation reflects measurements using force and sense contacts; see [Load Regulation](#).

(4) Thermal hysteresis is explained in more detail in [Application and Implementation](#) of this data sheet.

## 7.6 Typical Characteristics

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 5\text{-V}$  power supply, and REF3125-Q1 is used for typical characteristic measurements, unless otherwise noted.

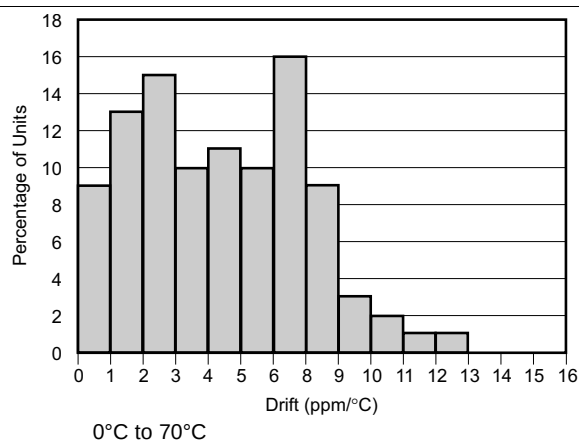


Figure 1. Temperature Drift

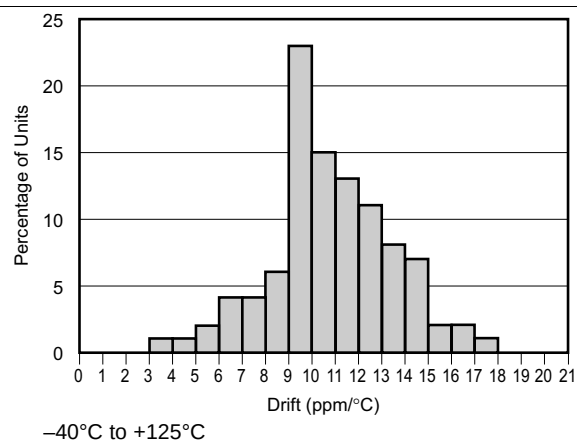


Figure 2. Temperature Drift

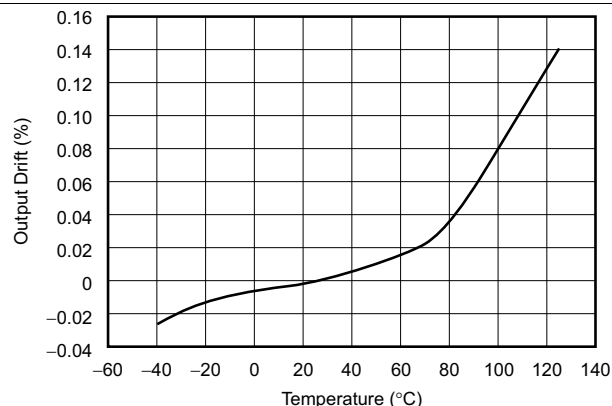


Figure 3. Output Voltage vs Temperature

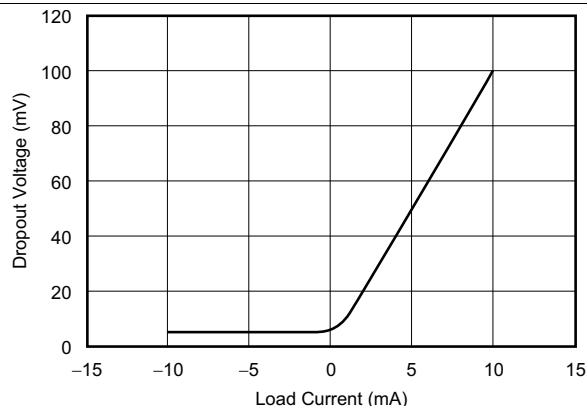


Figure 4. Dropout Voltage vs Load Current

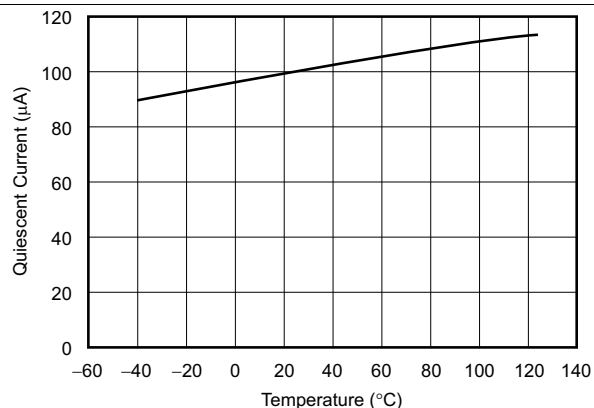


Figure 5. Quiescent Current vs Temperature

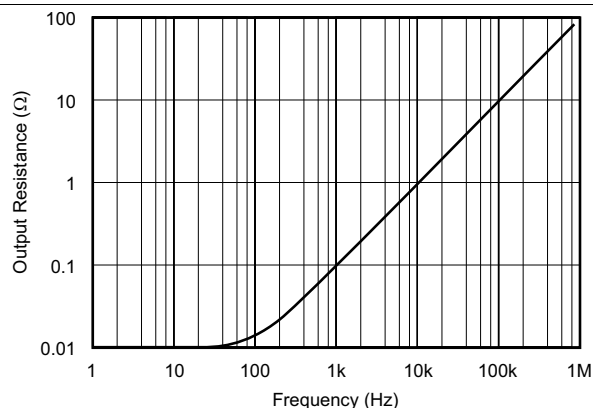


Figure 6. Output Impedance vs Frequency

## Typical Characteristics (continued)

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 5\text{-V}$  power supply, and REF3125-Q1 is used for typical characteristic measurements, unless otherwise noted.

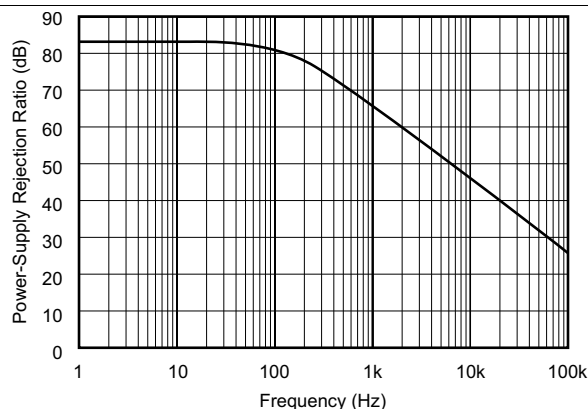


Figure 7. PSRR vs Frequency

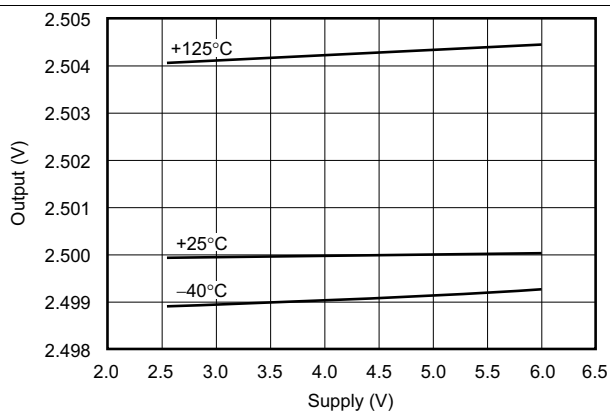


Figure 8. Output vs Supply

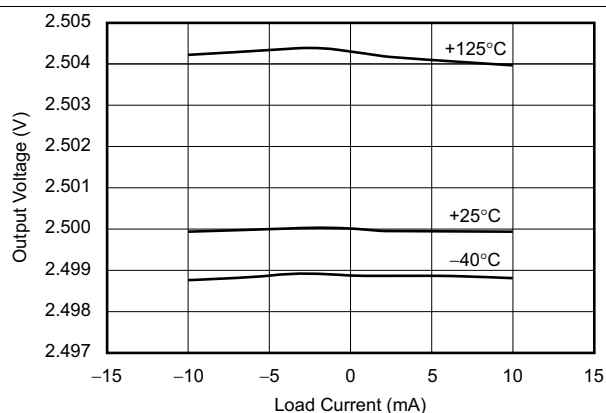


Figure 9. Output Voltage vs Load Current

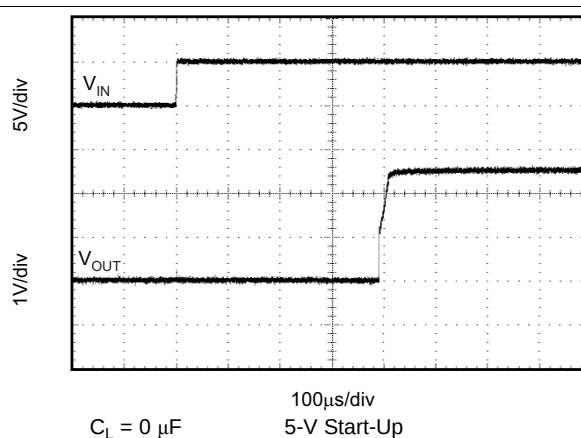


Figure 10. Step Response

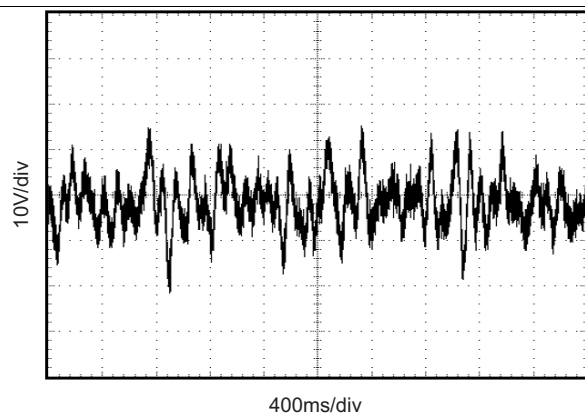


Figure 11. 0.1-Hz to 10-Hz Noise

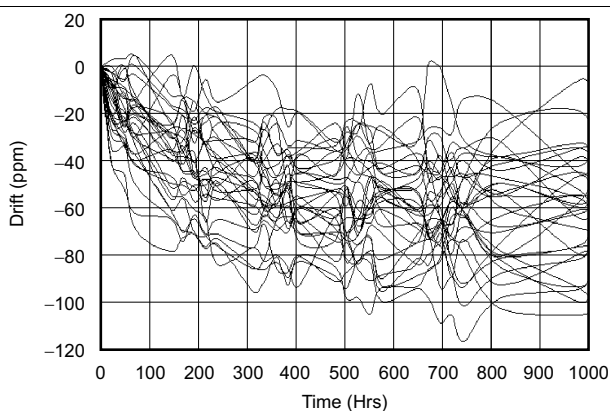


Figure 12. REF3112 Long-Term Stability

## Typical Characteristics (continued)

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 5\text{-V}$  power supply, and REF3125-Q1 is used for typical characteristic measurements, unless otherwise noted.

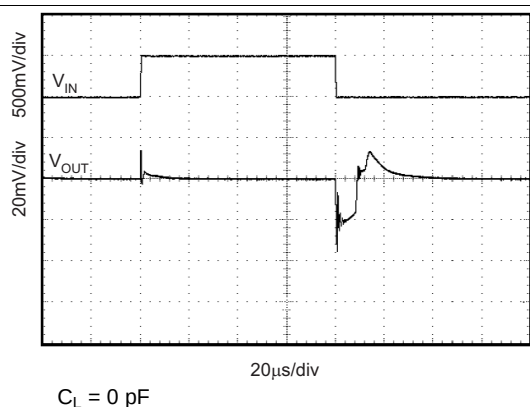


**Figure 13. Line Transient**

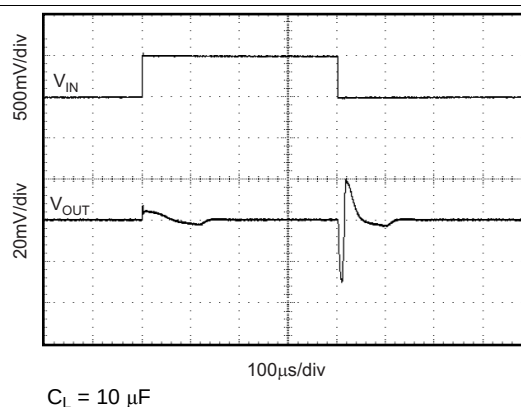


**Figure 14. Line Transient**

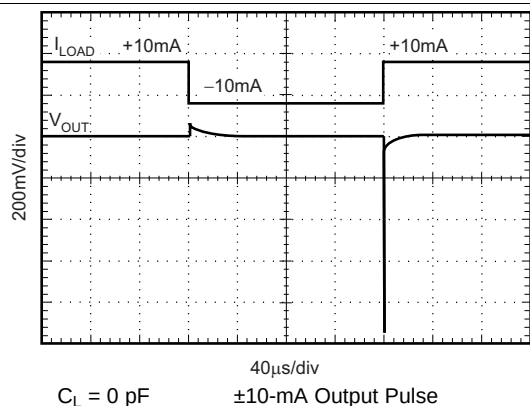


**Figure 15. Load Transient**

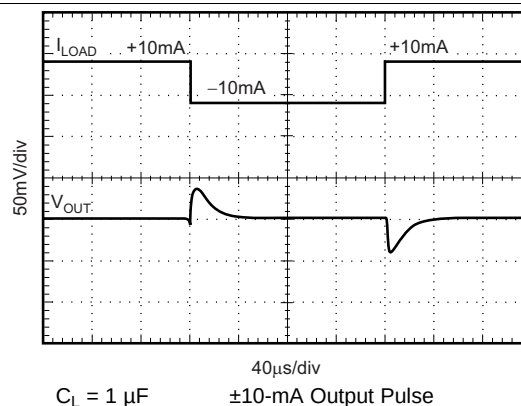


**Figure 16. Load Transient**

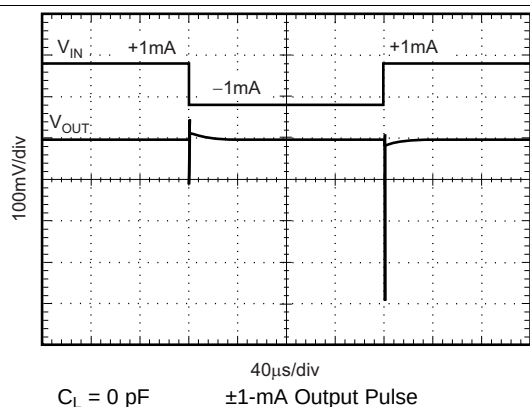


**Figure 17. Load Transient**

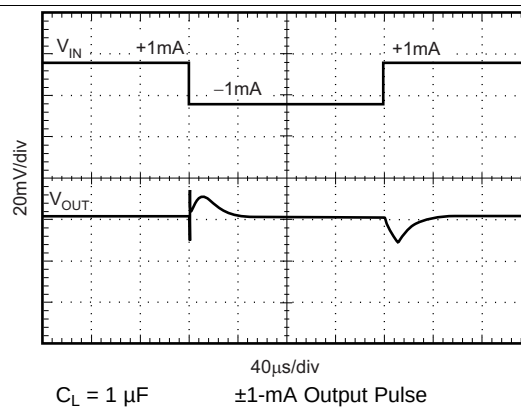
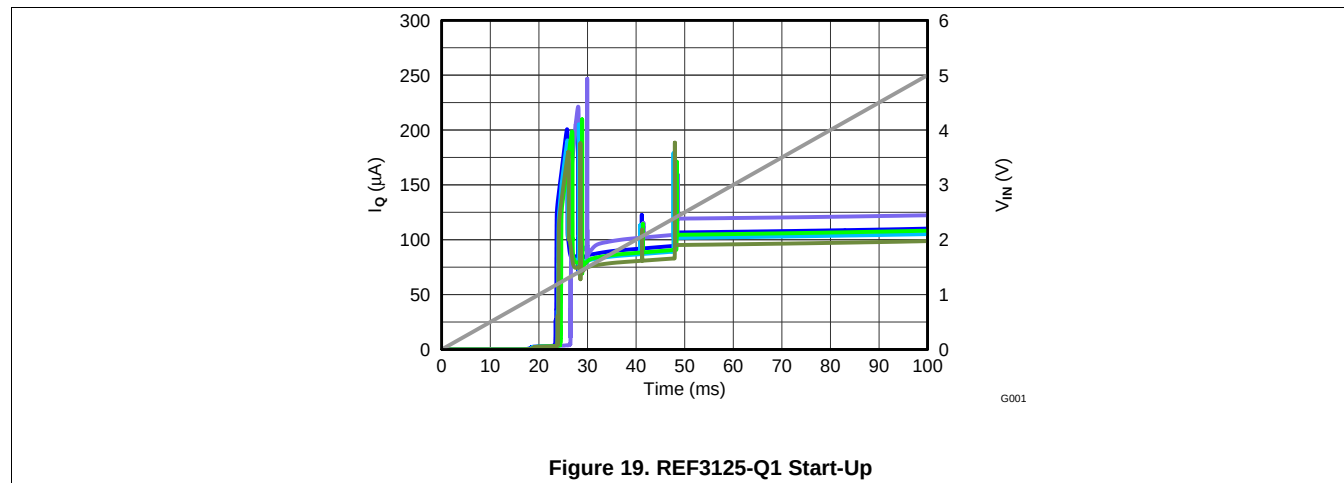


**Figure 18. Load Transient**

## Typical Characteristics (continued)

At  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_{IN} = 5\text{-V}$  power supply, and REF3125-Q1 is used for typical characteristic measurements, unless otherwise noted.

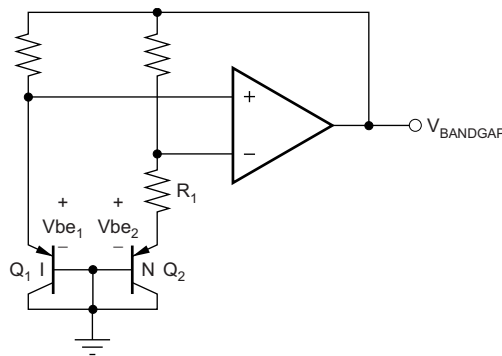


## 8 Detailed Description

### 8.1 Overview

The REF31xx-Q1 is a family of series, CMOS, precision bandgap voltage references. The basic bandgap topology is shown in [Functional Block Diagram](#). Transistors  $Q_1$  and  $Q_2$  are biased such that the current density of  $Q_1$  is greater than that of  $Q_2$ . The difference of the two base-emitter voltages,  $V_{be1} - V_{be2}$ , has a positive temperature coefficient and is forced across resistor  $R_1$ . This voltage is gained up and added to the base-emitter voltage of  $Q_2$ , which has a negative temperature coefficient. The resulting output voltage is virtually independent of temperature. The curvature of the bandgap voltage, as shown in [Figure 3](#), is due to the slightly nonlinear temperature coefficient of the base-emitter voltage of  $Q_2$ .

### 8.2 Functional Block Diagram



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### 8.3 Feature Description

#### 8.3.1 Supply Voltage

The REF31xx-Q1 family of references features an extremely low dropout voltage. With the exception of the REF3112, which has a minimum supply requirement of 1.8 V, these references can be operated with a supply of only 5 mV above the output voltage in an unloaded condition. For loaded conditions, a typical dropout voltage versus load is shown in [Typical Characteristics](#).

The REF31xx-Q1 features a low quiescent current that is extremely stable over changes in both temperature and supply. The typical room temperature quiescent current is 100  $\mu$ A, and the maximum quiescent current over temperature is just 135  $\mu$ A. The quiescent current typically changes less than 2  $\mu$ A over the entire supply range, as shown in [Figure 20](#).

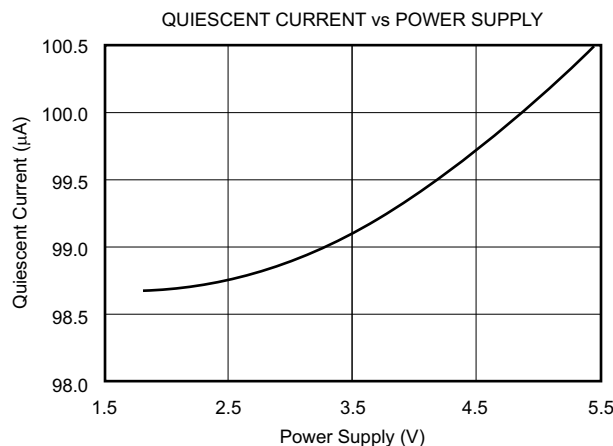


**Figure 20. Supply Current vs Supply Voltage**

## Feature Description (continued)

Supply voltages below the specified levels can cause the REF31xx-Q1 to momentarily draw currents greater than the typical quiescent current. This can be prevented by using a power supply with a fast rising edge and low output impedance.

### 8.3.2 Thermal Hysteresis

Thermal hysteresis for the REF31xx-Q1 is defined as the change in output voltage after operating the device at 25°C, cycling the device through the specified temperature range, and returning to 25°C. It can be expressed as:

$$V_{\text{HYST}} = \left( \frac{\text{abs}|V_{\text{PRE}} - V_{\text{POST}}|}{V_{\text{NOM}}} \right) \times 10^6 \text{ (ppm)}$$

Where:

$V_{\text{HYST}}$  = Thermal hysteresis.

$V_{\text{PRE}}$  = Output voltage measured at 25°C pretemperature cycling.

$V_{\text{POST}}$  = Output voltage measured after the device has been cycled through the specified temperature range of –40°C to +125°C and returned to 25°C. (1)

### 8.3.3 Temperature Drift

The REF31xx-Q1 is designed to exhibit minimal drift error, defined as the change in output voltage over varying temperature. The drift is calculated using the *box* method, which is described in [Equation 2](#):

$$\text{Drift} = \left( \frac{V_{\text{OUTMAX}} - V_{\text{OUTMIN}}}{V_{\text{OUT}} \times \text{Temperature Range}} \right) \times 10^6 \text{ (ppm)} \quad (2)$$

The REF31xx-Q1 features a typical drift coefficient of 5 ppm from 0°C to 70°C, the primary temperature range for many applications. For the industrial temperature range of –40°C to +125°C, the REF31xx-Q1 family drift increases to a typical value of 10 ppm.

### 8.3.4 Noise Performance

Typical 0.1-Hz to 10-Hz voltage noise can be seen in [Figure 21](#). The noise voltage of the REF31xx-Q1 increases with output voltage and operating temperature. Additional filtering may be used to improve output noise levels, although take care to ensure the output impedance does not degrade the AC performance.

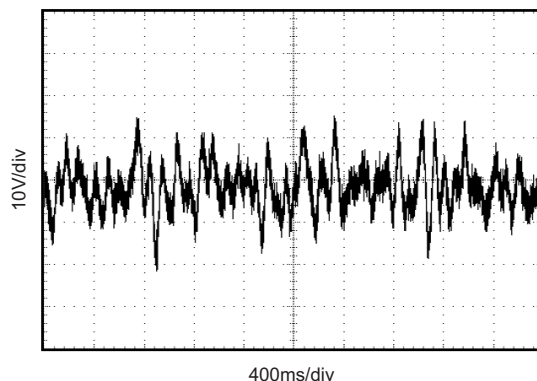


**Figure 21. 0.1-Hz to 10-Hz Noise**

## Feature Description (continued)

### 8.3.5 Long-Term Stability

Long-term stability refers to the change of the output voltage of a reference over a period of months or years. This effect lessens as time progresses, as is shown by the long-term stability curves. The typical drift value for the REF31xx-Q1 is 70 ppm from 0 to 1000 hours. This parameter is characterized by measuring 30 units at regular intervals for a period of 1000 hours.

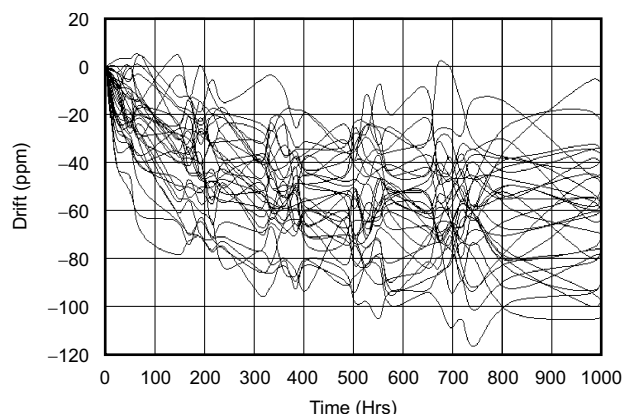
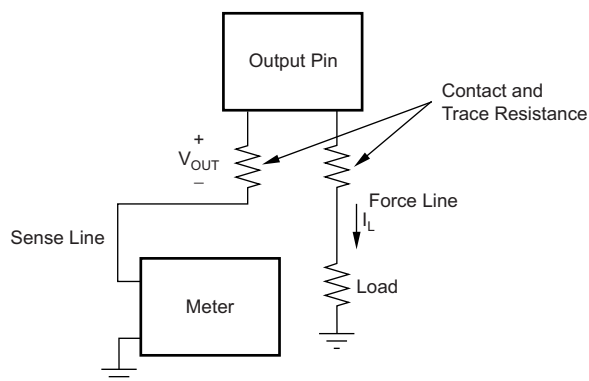


**Figure 22. REF3112 Long-Term Stability**

### 8.3.6 Load Regulation

Load regulation is defined as the change in output voltage due to changes in load current. The load regulation of the REF31xx-Q1 is measured using force and sense contacts as pictured in [Figure 23](#). The force and sense lines reduce the impact of contact and trace resistance, resulting in accurate measurement of the load regulation contributed solely by the REF31xx-Q1. For applications requiring improved load regulation, force and sense lines must be used.



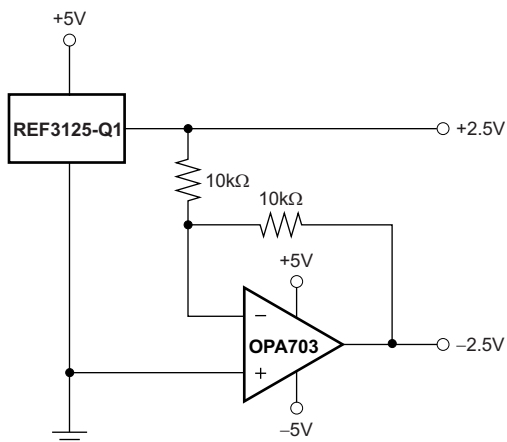
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**Figure 23. Accurate Load Regulation of REF31xx-Q1**

## 8.4 Device Functional Modes

### 8.4.1 Negative Reference Voltage

For applications requiring a negative and positive reference voltage, the REF31xx-Q1 and OPA703 can be used to provide a dual-supply reference from a  $\pm 5$ -V supply. Figure 24 shows the REF3125-Q1 used to provide a  $\pm 2.5$ -V supply reference voltage. The low drift performance of the REF31xx-Q1 complements the low offset voltage and low drift of the OPA703 to provide an accurate solution for split-supply applications.

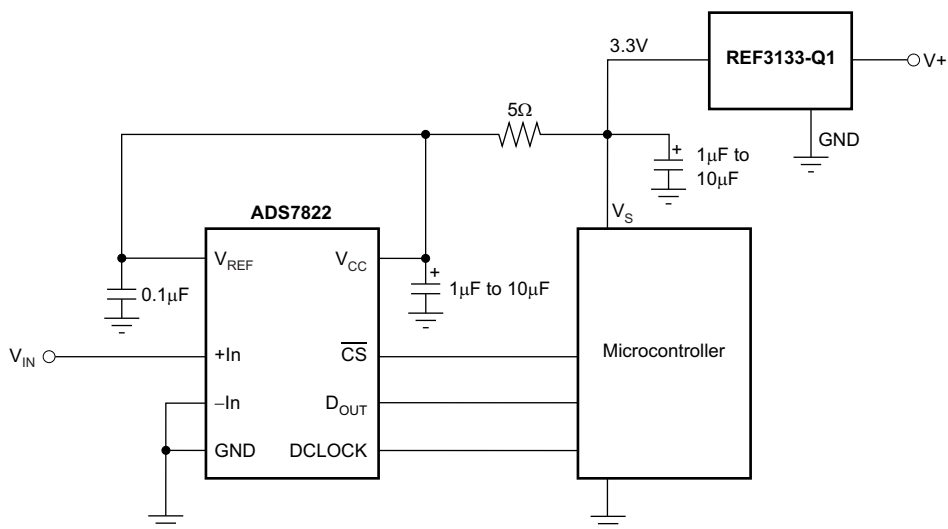


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Figure 24. REF3125-Q1 Combined With OPA703 to Create Positive and Negative Reference Voltages

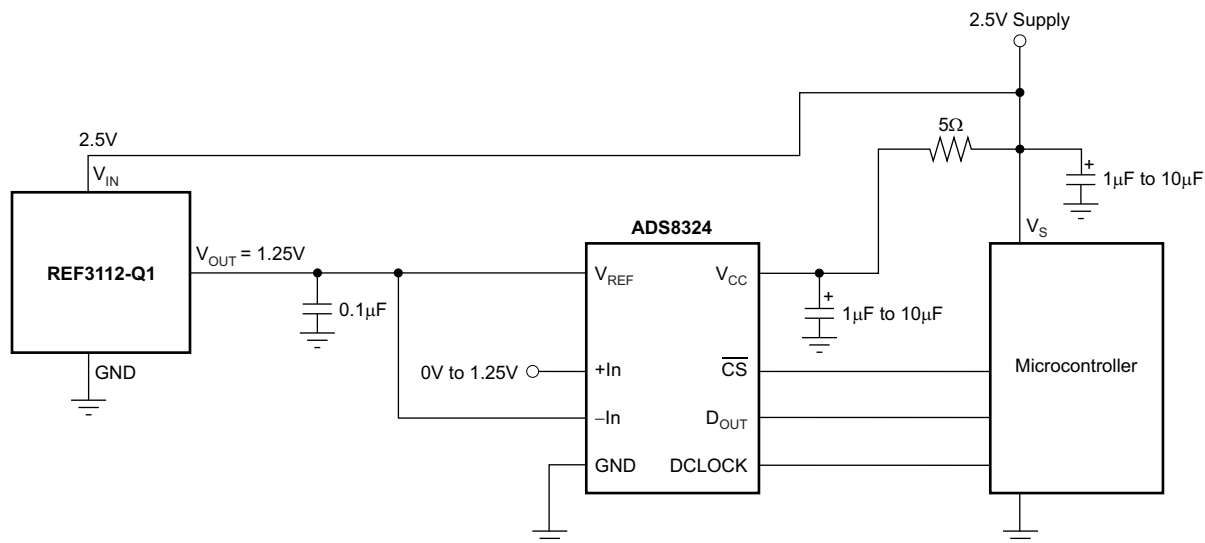
### 8.4.2 Data Acquisition

Data acquisition systems often require stable voltage references to maintain accuracy. The REF31xx-Q1 family features stability and a wide range of voltages suitable for most microcontrollers and data converters. Figure 25, Figure 26, and Figure 27 show basic data acquisition systems.



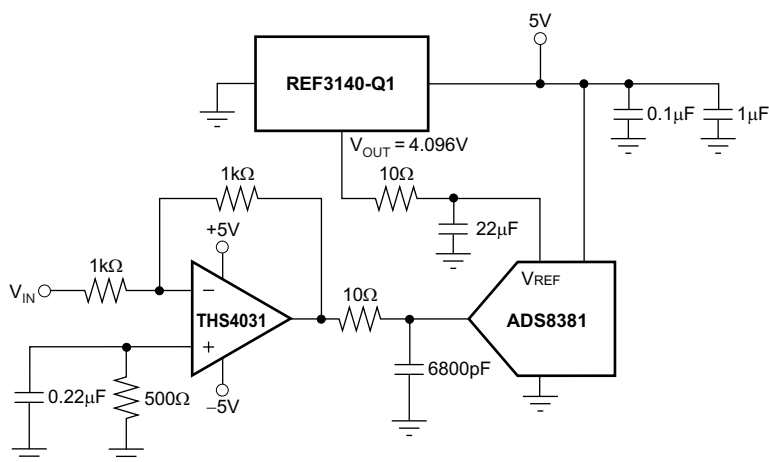
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Figure 25. Basic Data Acquisition System 1



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**Figure 26. Basic Data Acquisition System 2**



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**Figure 27. REF3140-Q1 Provides an Accurate Reference for Driving the ADS8381**

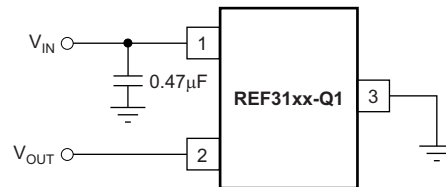
## 9 Application and Implementation

### NOTE

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

### 9.1 Application Information

The REF31xx-Q1 does not require a load capacitor and is stable with any capacitive load. Figure 28 shows typical connections required for operation of the REF31xx-Q1. TI recommends a supply bypass capacitor of 0.47  $\mu$ F.

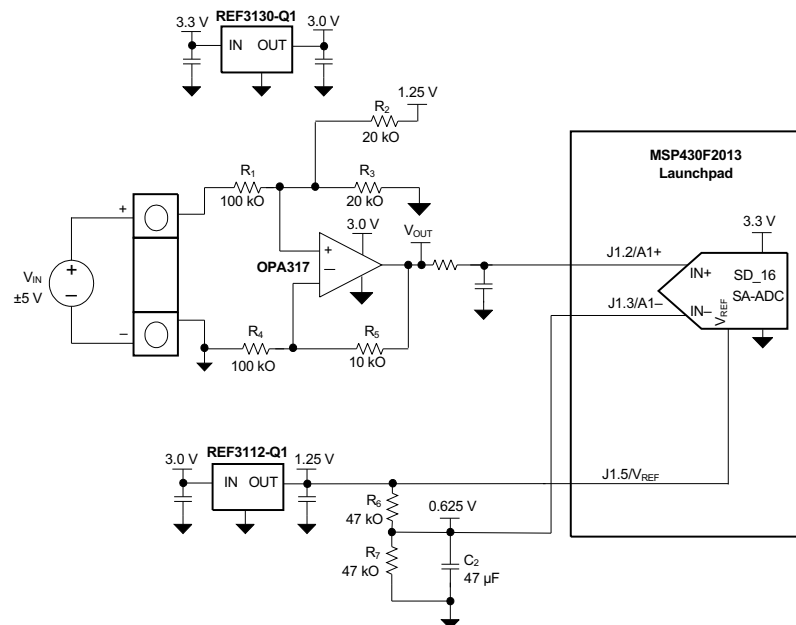


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Figure 28. Typical Connections for Operating REF31xx-Q1

### 9.2 Typical Application

Figure 29 shows a low-power reference and conditioning circuit. This circuit attenuates and level-shifts a bipolar input voltage within the proper input range of a single-supply, low-power, 16-bit  $\Delta\Sigma$  ADC, such as the one inside the MSP430™ or other similar single-supply ADCs. Precision reference circuits are used to level-shift the input signal, provide the ADC reference voltage, and to create a well-regulated supply voltage for the low-power analog circuitry. A low-power, zero-drift, op-amp circuit is used to attenuate and level-shift the input signal.



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Figure 29. Low-Power Reference and Bipolar Voltage Conditioning Circuit for Low-Power ADCs

## Typical Application (continued)

### 9.2.1 Design Requirements

For typical REF31xx-Q1 applications, use these parameters:

- Supply voltage: 3.3 V
- Maximum input voltage:  $\pm 6$  V
- Specified input voltage:  $\pm 5$  V
- ADC reference voltage: 1.25 V

The goal for this design is to accurately condition a  $\pm 5$ -V bipolar input voltage into a voltage suitable for conversion by a low-voltage ADC with a 1.25-V reference voltage,  $V_{REF}$ , and an input voltage range of  $V_{REF} / 2$ . The circuit must function with reduced performance over a wider input range of at least  $\pm 6$  V to protect from overvoltage conditions.

### 9.2.2 Detailed Design Procedure

Figure 29 depicts a simplified schematic for this design showing the MSP430 ADC inputs and full input conditioning circuitry. The ADC is configured for a bipolar measurement where final conversion result is the differential voltage between the voltage at the positive and negative ADC inputs. The bipolar, GND-referenced input signal must be level-shifted and attenuated by the operational amplifier so that the output is biased to  $V_{REF}/2$  and has a differential voltage that is within the  $\pm V_{REF}/2$  input range of the ADC.

### 9.2.3 Application Curves

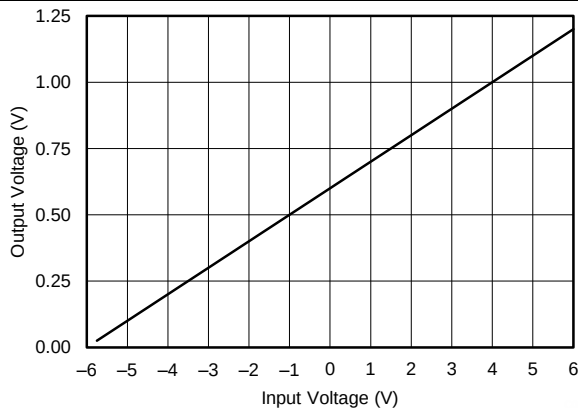


Figure 30. OPA317 Output Voltage vs Input Voltage

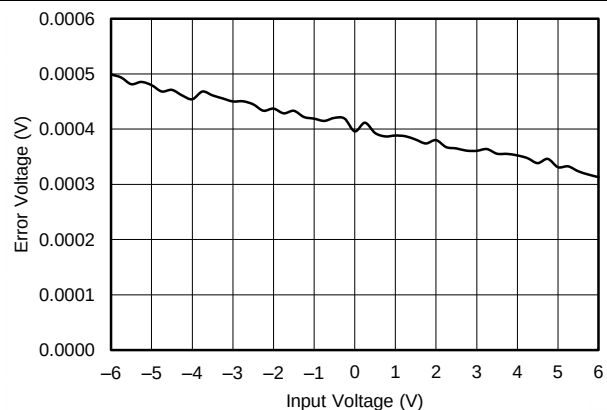


Figure 31. OPA317 Output Voltage Error vs Input Voltage

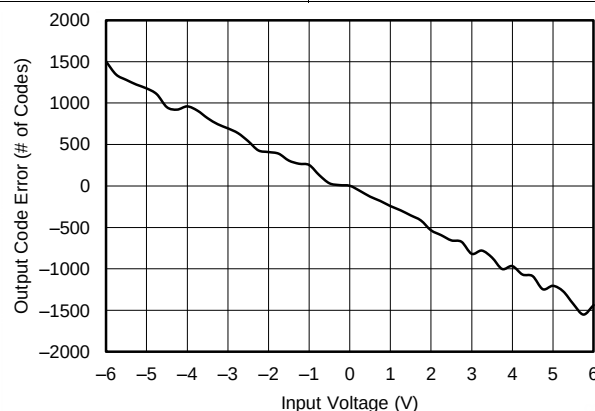


Figure 32. Output Code Error vs Input Voltage

## 10 Power Supply Recommendations

The REF31xx-Q1 family of references features an extremely low dropout voltage. With the exception of the REF3112, which has a minimum supply requirement of 1.8 V, these references can be operated with a supply of only 5 mV above the output voltage in an unloaded condition. For loaded conditions see [Figure 4](#). TI recommends a supply bypass capacitor greater than 0.47  $\mu\text{F}$ .

## 11 Layout

### 11.1 Layout Guidelines

[Figure 33](#) shows an example of a printed-circuit board (PCB) layout using the REF31xx-Q1. Some key considerations are:

- Connect low-ESR, 0.1- $\mu\text{F}$  ceramic bypass capacitors at  $V_{\text{IN}}$  of the REF31xx-Q1.
- Decouple other active devices in the system per the device specifications.
- Use a solid ground plane to help distribute heat and reduces electromagnetic interference (EMI) noise pickup.
- Place the external components as close as possible to the device. This configuration prevents parasitic errors (such as the Seebeck effect) from occurring.
- Minimize trace length between the reference and bias connections to the INA and ADC to reduce noise pickup.
- Do not run sensitive analog traces in parallel with digital traces. Avoid crossing digital and analog traces if possible, and only make perpendicular crossings when absolutely necessary.

### 11.2 Layout Example

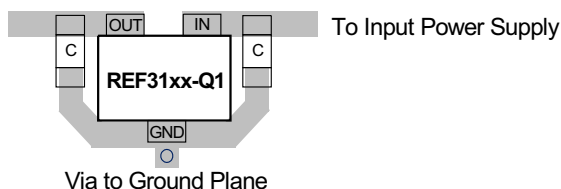


**Figure 33. Layout Example**

## 12 Device and Documentation Support

### 12.1 Device Support

For device support, see the following:

[Voltage References Forum](#)

### 12.2 Related Links

**Table 1** lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

**Table 1. Related Links**

| PARTS      | PRODUCT FOLDER             | SAMPLE & BUY               | TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS        | TOOLS & SOFTWARE           | SUPPORT & COMMUNITY        |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| REF3112-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |
| REF3120-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |
| REF3125-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |
| REF3130-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |
| REF3133-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |
| REF3140-Q1 | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> | <a href="#">Click here</a> |

### 12.3 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates — go to the product folder for your device on ti.com. In the upper right-hand corner, click the *Alert me* button to register and receive a weekly digest of product information that has changed (if any). For change details, check the revision history of any revised document.

### 12.4 Community Resources

The following links connect to TI community resources. Linked contents are provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

**TI E2E™ Online Community** *TI's Engineer-to-Engineer (E2E) Community*. Created to foster collaboration among engineers. At e2e.ti.com, you can ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas and help solve problems with fellow engineers.

**Design Support** *TI's Design Support* Quickly find helpful E2E forums along with design support tools and contact information for technical support.

### 12.5 Trademarks

MSP430, E2E are trademarks of Texas Instruments.  
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### 12.6 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage or handling to prevent electrostatic damage to the MOS gates.

### 12.7 Glossary

**SLYZ022** — *TI Glossary*.

This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

## 13 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

## PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable part number           | Status<br>(1) | Material type<br>(2) | Package   Pins   | Package qty   Carrier | RoHS<br>(3) | Lead finish/<br>Ball material<br>(4) | MSL rating/<br>Peak reflow<br>(5) | Op temp (°C) | Part marking<br>(6) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|
| <a href="#">REF3112AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | (31AQ, R31A)        |
| REF3112AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | (31AQ, R31A)        |
| <a href="#">REF3120AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31BQ                |
| REF3120AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31BQ                |
| <a href="#">REF3125AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31CQ                |
| REF3125AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31CQ                |
| <a href="#">REF3130AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31EQ                |
| REF3130AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31EQ                |
| <a href="#">REF3133AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | (31FQ, R31A)        |
| REF3133AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | (31FQ, R31A)        |
| <a href="#">REF3140AQDBZRQ1</a> | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31DQ                |
| REF3140AQDBZRQ1.B               | Active        | Production           | SOT-23 (DBZ)   3 | 3000   LARGE T&R      | Yes         | NIPDAUAG                             | Level-2-260C-1 YEAR               | -40 to 125   | 31DQ                |

<sup>(1)</sup> **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

<sup>(2)</sup> **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

<sup>(3)</sup> **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

<sup>(4)</sup> **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

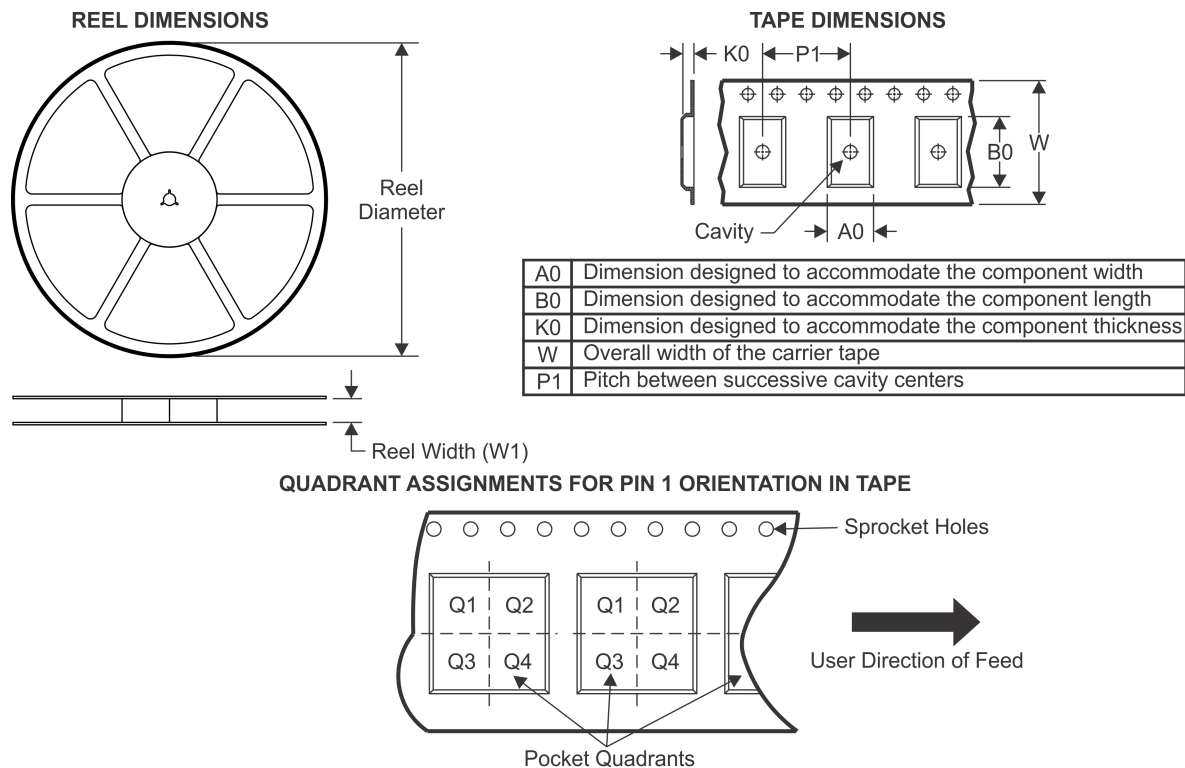
<sup>(5)</sup> **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

<sup>(6)</sup> **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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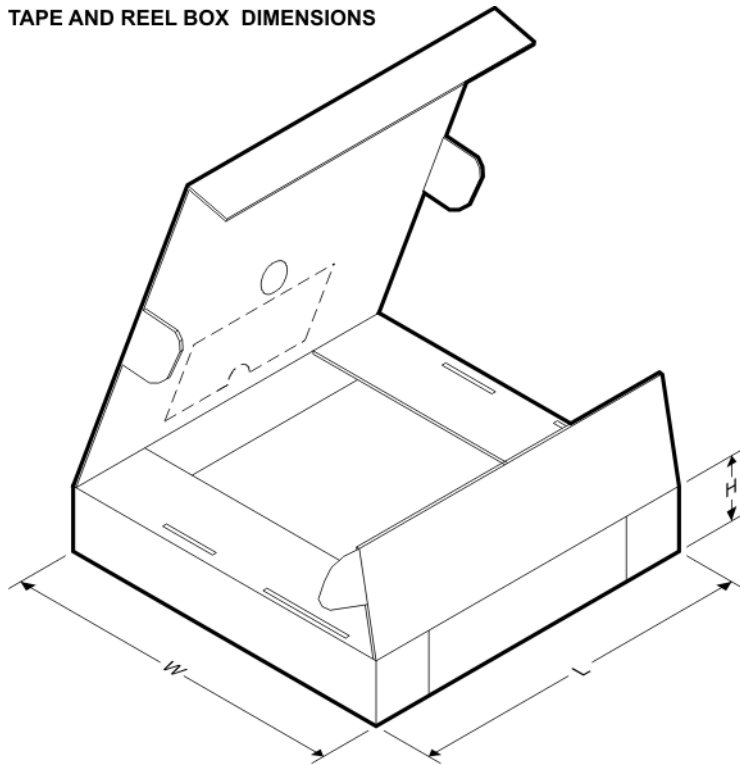
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**TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION**


\*All dimensions are nominal

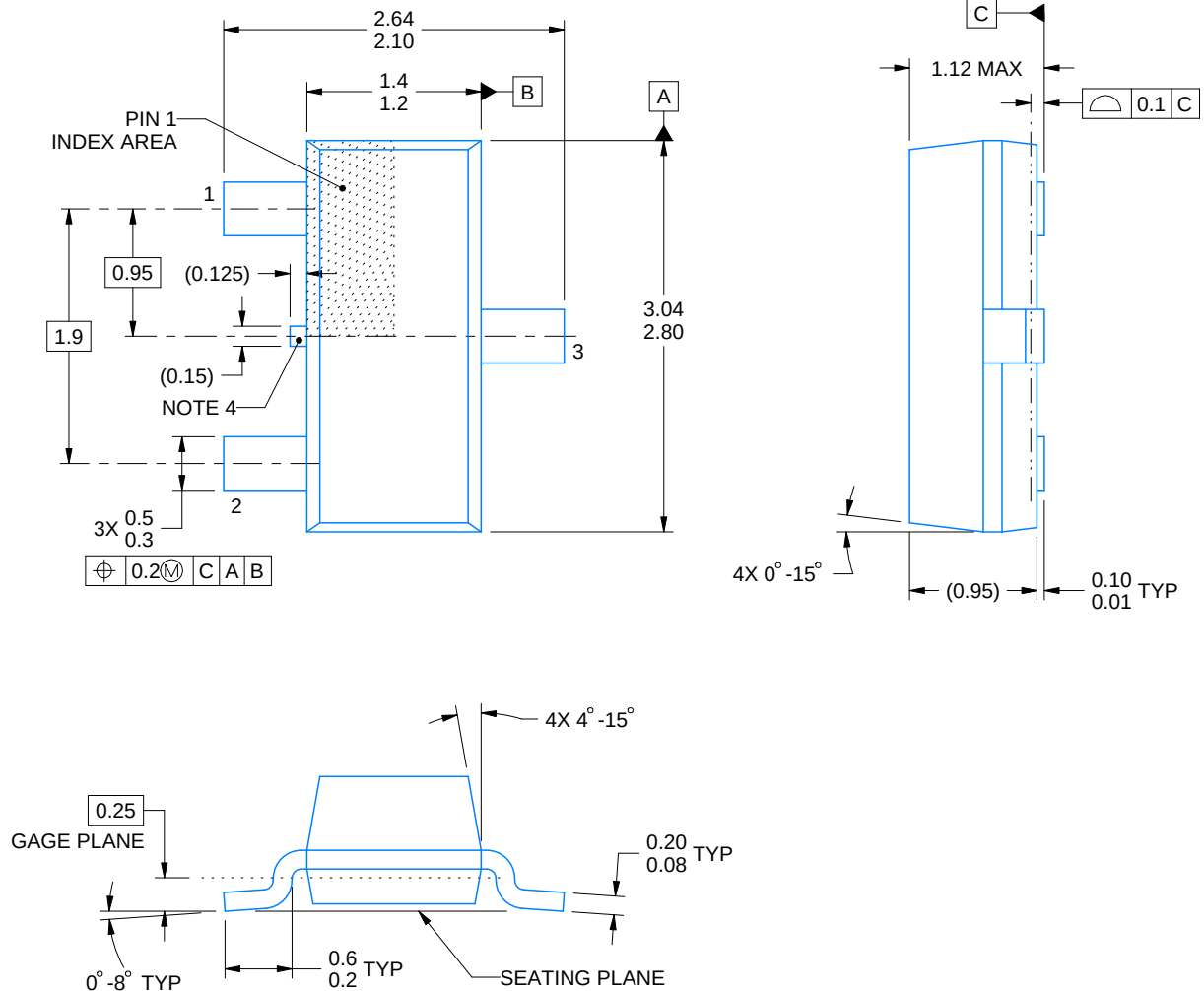
| Device          | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------------|
| REF3112AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |
| REF3120AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |
| REF3125AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |
| REF3130AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |
| REF3133AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |
| REF3140AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 180.0              | 8.4                | 3.15    | 2.77    | 1.22    | 4.0     | 8.0    | Q3            |

## TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



\*All dimensions are nominal

| Device          | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ  | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| REF3112AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |
| REF3120AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |
| REF3125AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |
| REF3130AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |
| REF3133AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |
| REF3140AQDBZRQ1 | SOT-23       | DBZ             | 3    | 3000 | 213.0       | 191.0      | 35.0        |



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## NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. Reference JEDEC registration TO-236, except minimum foot length.
4. Support pin may differ or may not be present.
5. Body dimensions do not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.25mm per side

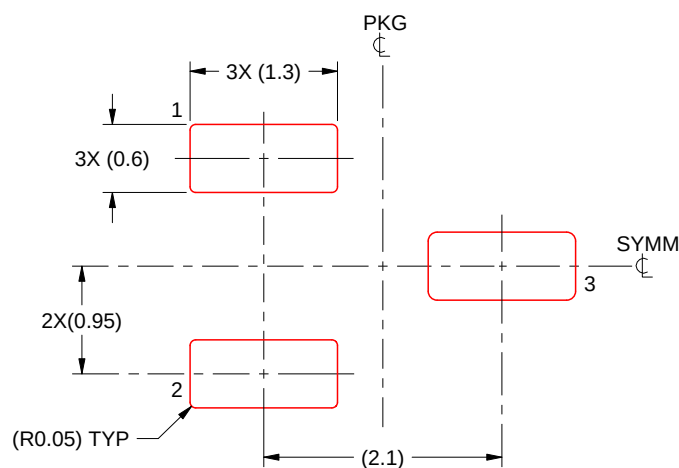


## EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

DBZ0003A

SOT-23 - 1.12 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE TRANSISTOR



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE  
BASED ON 0.125 THICK STENCIL  
SCALE:15X

4214838/F 08/2024

NOTES: (continued)

7. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
8. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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